## Attachment E APHIS FORM 7023 Explanation of Procedures Producing Pain or Distress Column E.

Registration #: 74-R-0146

Number of Animals Used in Study: 140

Species: feral pigs

**Procedure Producing Pain or Stress:** Efficacy and aversion of sodium nitrite in acute oral toxicity testing.

**Justification:** Anesthetic, analgesic, and tranquilizing drugs were not used on specimens listed in column E during the reporting period. All experiments were toxicological in nature and use of such drugs would compromise the evaluation of clinical symptoms. Clinical symptoms of the toxicant under investigation are necessary for determination of the suitability of the chemical as a pesticide (b) (6), (b) (7)(C)

## Signature of Institutional Official:

Date: 9.27.12