According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, an agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this information collection is 0579-0036. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 2 hours per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information.

OMB APPROVED

This report is required by law (7 U.S.C. 2143). Failure to report according to the regulations can result in an order to cease and desist and to be subject to penalties as provided for in Section 2150.

Interagency Report Control No. 0180-DOA-AN

Fiscal Year: 2009

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE ANIMAL AND PLANT HEALTH INSPECTION SERVICE

REGISTRATION NUMBER: 41-V-0001

Customer Number: 556

2. HEADQUARTERS RESEARCH FACILITY (Name and Address, as registered with USDA,

ANNUAL REPORT OF RESEARCH FACILITY Va Medical Center (618) One Veterans Drive NOV 2 5 2009 (TYPE OR PRINT) Minneapolis, MN 55417 Telephone: (612) 725 2000 3. REPORTING FACILITY (List all locations where animals were housed or used in actual research, testing, teaching, or experimentation, or held for these purposes. Attach additional sheets if FACILITY LOCATIONS (Sites) See Attached Listing (b)(2)High, (b)(7)f REPORT OF ANIMALS USED BY OR UNDER CONTROL OF RESEARCH FACILITY (Attach additional sheets if necessary or use APHIS FORM 7023A.) Number of animals upon which teaching. E. Number of animals upon experiments, research, surgery, or tests were conducted involving accompanying pain or which experiments, Number of animals teaching, research, Number of animals upon which distress to the animals and for which the use of surgery, or tests were being bred. teaching, research, experiments, or TOTAL NUMBER appropriate anesthetic, analgesic, or conditioned, or held conducted involving Animals Covered By OF ANIMALS tranquilizing drugs would have adversely affected the procedures, results, or accompanying pain or The Anima for use in teaching. tests were lesting, experiments distress to the animals Welfare Regulations conducted involving (Cols. C + D + E) and for which interpretation of the teaching, research research, or surgery no pain, distress, or experiments, surgery, or tests. (An explanation but not yet used for such purposes. appropriate anesthetic, use of pain-relieving analgesic, or tranquilizing drugs were of the procedures producing pain or distress on drugs. these animals and the reasons such drugs were not used must be attached to this report.) 0 4. Dogs 5. Cats 6. Guinea Pigs 0 0 7. Hamsters 68 0 8. Rabbits 10 9. Non-human Primates 10 10. Sheep 28 28 0 11. Pigs

ASSURANCE STATEMENTS

12. Other Farm Animals

13. Other Animals

standards governing the care, treatment, and use of animals, including appropriate use of anesthetic, analgesic, and tranquilizing drugs, prior to, during, and following actual research, teaching, testing, surgery, or experimentation were followed by this research facility.

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- 2.) Each principal investigator has considered alternatives to painful procedures.
- This facility is adhering to the standards and regulations under the Act, and it has required that exceptions to the standards and regulations be specified and explained by the principal investigator 3.) and approved by the Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee (IACUC). A summary of all such exceptions is attached to this annual report. In addition to identifying the IACUC approved exceptions, this summary includes a brief explanation of the exceptions, as well as the species and number of animals affected.
- The attending veterinarian for this research facility has appropriate authority to ensure the provisions of adequate veterinary care and to oversee the adequacy of other aspects of animal care and 4.)

SIGNATURE OF C.

(b)(6), (b)(7)c

APHIS FORM 7023

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Attachment to APHIS Form 7023 VA Medical Center Minneapolis, MN Summary of exceptions to the standards and regulations under the Act December 1, 2009

The following exceptions to the standards and regulations under the Animal Welfare Act are approved by the IACUC. All exceptions were scientifically justified by the investigator as part of the approval process and judged by the IACUC to be appropriate for the study in question.

Restraint: Rhesus monkeys used in neurophysiology research are seated in a chair for up to five hours at a time. The purpose is to record the activity of neurons during complex activities. Ten animals per year are affected.

<u>Multiple major surgical procedures</u>: There are two approved protocols that involve multiple surgical procedures. The first involves rhesus monkeys. A recording device is implanted in two stages 2-3 weeks apart. Ten animals per year are affected. The second protocol involves swine used in studies of blood flow to the heart. Two surgeries are performed 10-12 weeks apart to create different amounts blood supply to the heart. Fifteen animals per year are affected.

<u>Fluid restriction</u>: Rhesus monkeys are trained to perform tasks by using fluid as a reward for the correct response during a training session. Ten animals per year are affected.