



## Inspection Report

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Wake Forest University  
MEDICAL CENTER BOULEVARD  
WINSTON SALEM, NC 27157

Customer ID: **825**  
Certificate: **55-R-0001**

Site: 001  
ANIMAL RESOURCES  
PROGRAM/DOWNTOWN  
CAMPUS

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION  
Date: 02-NOV-2021

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### 2.31(e)(3)

#### Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee (IACUC).

---USDA inspectors and the Attending Veterinarian (AV) observed a rhesus macaque in a restraint chair during an IACUC-approved 90-minute scheduled procedure (Protocol 074). The animal was restrained in a crouched position and could not sit. The AV ended the procedure upon observation of the positioning of the animal. The protocol states that animals are to be seated during procedures requiring chair restraint. The protocol does not contain a complete description of proper sizing of chairs used for the animals or chair training procedures. The AV subsequently determined that the chair used with this animal was improperly sized (too large) and had prevented the animal from sitting, as approved in the protocol.

---Protocol 195 described an ophthalmic surgical procedure in swine. However, it did not include a description of possible impairments caused by these surgical manipulations. The lack of a complete description of potential impairments could hinder the IACUC's ability to adequately review the proposed use of the animals.

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**Prepared By:** MARY ANN MCBRIDE  
USDA, APHIS, Animal Care  
**Title:** VETERINARY MEDICAL  
OFFICER

**Date:**  
04-NOV-2021

**Received by Title:** Facility Representative

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Per the regulations, a proposal to conduct an activity involving animals must contain a complete description of the proposed use of the animals. Correct by December 10, 2021.

### 3.129(b)

#### Feeding.

Two feed receptacles for two pigs were coated in dark brown, dried grime. According to facility personnel, the pig food receptacles were being changed out weekly. Unclean food receptacles can harbor disease-causing agents, which can impact the health and well-being of the animals. Per the regulations, food receptacles shall be kept clean and sanitary at all times. The facility addressed this item during inspection by increasing the frequency in changing feed receptacles to twice weekly or as needed to maintain appropriate sanitation. Corrected during inspection.

This inspection (02-04Nov2021) and exit interview (04Nov2021) were conducted with the facility representatives.

Additional Inspectors:

PAULA GLADUE, VETERINARY MEDICAL OFFICER

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### Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
825	55-R-0001	001	ANIMAL RESOURCES PROGRAM/DOWNTOWN CAMPUS	02-NOV-2021

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000018	<i>Felis silvestris catus</i>	CAT ADULT
000181	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	CRAB-EATING MACAQUE / CYNOMOLGUS MONKEY
000281	<i>Macaca mulatta</i>	RHESUS MACAQUE
000006	<i>Sus scrofa domestica</i>	DOMESTIC PIG / POTBELLY PIG / MICRO PIG
000028	<i>Ovis aries aries</i>	SHEEP INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS
000323	<i>Chlorocebus pygerythrus</i>	VERVET
000018	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	DOMESTIC RABBIT / EUROPEAN RABBIT
000855	<b>Total</b>	