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		Interagency Report Control No. 0160-DOA-AN
		Fiscal year: 2021
<p align="center"> UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE ANIMAL AND PLANT HEALTH INSPECTION SERVICE Annual Report of Research Facility Column E Explanation (TYPE OR PRINT) </p>		
This information is required by law (7 U.S.C. 2143 and 9 C.F.R. §2.36). Failure to report according to the regulations can result in an order to cease and desist.		
1. REGISTRATION NUMBER 22299	2. Research Facility Headquarters address Lundquist Institute for Biomedical Innovation 1124 W. Carson Street, Torrance, CA 90502	
3. Number of animals used in the study. 9	4. Species (common name) of animals used in the study. Rabbits	
5. Explain the procedure producing pain and distress. The model requires the induction of pneumonia by administering bacteria directly to the lungs (under general anesthesia and endotracheal intubation). After the infection takes place it is expected the animals will experience some pain and distress related to the infection, not the procedure to induce the infection.		
6. Provide the scientific justification for not providing the appropriate anesthetics, analgesics, or tranquilizing drugs during procedures where the animal experienced accompanying pain or distress greater than momentary or slight. The use of standard NSADs will interfere with the establishment of the infection in the lungs. Moreover, respiratory depression may occur with the use of opioid analgesics in animals, which could adversely affect induction of or survival from experimental pneumonia.		
7. What, if any, Federal regulations require this procedure? Cite the agency, the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) title number, and the specific section number (e.g., APHIS, 9 CFR 113, 102):		
Agency		CFR