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		Interagency Report Control No. 0180-DOA-AN
		Fiscal year: 2021
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE ANIMAL AND PLANT HEALTH INSPECTION SERVICE Annual Report of Research Facility Column E Explanation (TYPE OR PRINT)		
This information is required by law (7 U.S.C. 2143 and 9 C.F.R. §2.36). Failure to report according to the regulations can result in an order to cease and desist.		
1. REGISTRATION NUMBER 31-R-0028	2. Research Facility Headquarters address CASE WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY 10900 EUCLID AVE, CLEVELAND, OH 44106 Telephone: 216 368-4972	
3. Number of animals used in the study. 2	4. Species (common name) of animals used in the study. Rabbit	
5. Explain the procedure producing pain and distress. This study aims to develop a spinal hemisection model that induces paralysis of one hindlimb but spares bowel and bladder function.		
6. Provide the scientific justification for not providing the appropriate anesthetics, analgesics, or tranquilizing drugs during procedures where the animal experienced accompanying pain or distress greater than momentary or slight. Appropriate pre-operative, operative and post-operative sedatives, anesthetics and analgesics, respectively, are administered per current veterinary standard of care for all animals on this protocol. However, even with efforts to provide additional in-cage enrichment as per standard operating procedures, some level of unrelieved stress is anticipated due to the necessary paralysis induced for this study. It is for this reason that these two animals have been included in column E.		
7. What, if any, Federal regulations require this procedure? Cite the agency, the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) title number, and the specific section number (e.g., APHIS, 9 CFR 113, 102):		
Agency N/A		CFR N/A