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		Interagency Report Control No. 0180-DOA-AN
		Fiscal year: 2021
<b>UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE</b> <b>ANIMAL AND PLANT HEALTH INSPECTION SERVICE</b>  <b>Annual Report of Research Facility</b> <b>Column E Explanation</b> (TYPE OR PRINT)		
This information is required by law (7 U.S.C. 2143 and 9 C.F.R. §2.36). Failure to report according to the regulations can result in an order to cease and desist.		
<b>1. REGISTRATION NUMBER</b>  57-G-0001	<b>2. Research Facility Headquarters address</b>  950 College Station Rd Athens, GA 30605	
<b>3. Number of animals used in the study.</b>  234	<b>4. Species (common name) of animals used in the study.</b>  ARS Birds	
<b>5. Explain the procedure producing pain and distress.</b>  Inoculation with avian influenza virus or Newcastle disease virus		
<b>6. Provide the scientific justification for not providing the appropriate anesthetics, analgesics, or tranquilizing drugs during procedures where the animal experienced accompanying pain or distress greater than momentary or slight.</b>  Poultry challenged with a virus develop ocular/nasal discharge, sneezing, difficult breathing, and facial swelling. Natural progression of the disease, in the absence of treatment with antivirals or analgesics, is required in order to evaluate the protection of candidate vaccines and the transmission of the virus.		
<b>7. What, if any, Federal regulations require this procedure? Cite the agency, the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) title number, and the specific section number (e.g., APHIS, 9 CFR 113, 102):</b>		
<b>Agency</b> Office of the Federal Register		<b>CFR</b> 9 CFR 113.200 and 113.300