

April 2022

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The enclosed report summarizes the results of the semiannual program review and facility inspection conducted by the Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee (IACUC), in accordance with the Public Health Service (PHS) Policy on Humane Care and Use of Laboratory Animals (Policy), Section IV.B.1.-3., the *Guide for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals (Guide)*, and the Animal Welfare Act (AWA) regulations, as applicable. Submission of semiannual reports to the Institutional Official is a condition of this University's Animal Welfare Assurance with the NIH Office of Laboratory Animal Welfare (OLAW).

Program Review

The program review is divided into three parts. Review was conducted at a regular IACUC meeting, as follows:

January 10, 2022 Part A – Institutional Policies and Responsibilities

IACUC Policies: Protocol Review & Facility Assessment

February 14, 2022 Part B – Veterinary Care

IACUC Policies: Anesthesia, Antibody Production/Neoplasia, Euthanasia, Misc., Restraint & Restriction, and Surgery

March 14, 2022 Part C – Personnel Training and Occupational Health & Safety

IACUC Policies: Personnel

Facilities Inspection

On April 11, 2022, members of the IACUC performed a Facilities Inspection. The following animal care & use areas were inspected:



The inspections were conducted using the *Guide*. Reasonable correction dates have been set for minor deficiencies noted during the current inspection.

Inspection & Post-approval Monitoring of Individual Labs/Core Facilities

A list of inspections to individual investigator's lab and core facilities conducted during the period of November 2021 through April 2022 is included in this report. During these inspections, animal use areas were inspected and animal care and use protocols were reviewed using the *Guide*.

Please contact me if you have any questions regarding this report.



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This report was discussed at the May 9, 2022 IACUC meeting and signed by the following members:



Enclosure

SUNY Upstate Medical University
Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee
Semiannual Report to the Institutional Official
April 2022

Contents

I. Semiannual Pr	rogram Review	4
Part A - Institut	tional Policies and Responsibilities	4
Part B - Veterir	nary Care	7
Part C – Person	nnel Training and Occupational Health & Safety	10
II. Semiannual F	Facility Inspection	12
Guidance for Ir	nspectors: What constitutes a thorough IACUC inspection?	12
Part A -	Animal Facility	18
Part B -	Animal Facility	20
Part C -	Animal Facility	22
Part D – DLAR		23
Part E –		23
III. Report of Def	ficiencies and Corrective Action Schedule	244
IV. Minority Com	nments	24
V. Individual insp	pections/ Post-approval monitoring	24
Endnotes		39

I. Semiannual Program Review | Part A - Institutional Policies and Responsibilities

Key:

A = acceptable

M = minor deficiency

S = significant deficiency (is or may be a threat to animal health or safety)

C = change in program (PHS Policy <u>IV.A.1.a.-i.</u>) (include in semiannual report to IO and in annual report to OLAW)

NA = not applicable

[must] = indicates actions that the Committee for the Update of the Guide considers imperative and mandatory duty or requirement for providing human animal care and use (Guide, p.8)

1. Animal Care and Use Program	Α	M	S	С	NA
 Responsibility for animal well-being is assumed by all members program (Guide, p 1) [must] 	s of the X				
 IO has authority to allocate needed resources (Guide, p 13) 	X				
 Resources necessary to manage program of veterinary care are (Guide, p 14) [must] 	e provided X				
 Sufficient resources are available to manage the program, inclu training of personnel in accord with regulations and the Guide (11, 15) 	Guide, pp. X				
 Program needs are regularly communicated to IO by AV and/or (Guide, p 13) 	X				
 Responsibilities for daily animal care and facility management a assigned to specific individual(s) when a full-time veterinarian is available on site (Guide, p 14) [must] 	s not				Х
 Inter-institutional collaborations are described in formal written a (Guide, p 15) 	agreements X				
 Written agreements address responsibilities, animal ownership, IACUC oversight (Guide, p 15) 	, and X				
2. Investigating & Reporting Animal Welfare Concerns	Α	M	S	С	NA
 Methods for investigating and reporting animal welfare concerns established (Guide, p 23) [must] 	s are X				
Reported concerns and corrective actions are documented (Gu	uide, <u>p 24</u>) X				
 Mechanisms for reporting concerns are posted in facility and at website with instructions (Guide, p 24) 	applicable X				
 Includes multiple contacts (Guide, p 24) 	X				
 Includes anonymity, whistle blower policy, nondiscrimination reprisal protection (Guide, p 24) 	n and X				
3. Disaster Planning and Emergency Preparedness	A	M	S	С	NA
 Disaster plans for each facility to include satellite locations are i (Guide, p 35, p 75) [must] 	in place X				
 Plans include provisions for euthanasia (Guide, p 35) [must] 	X				
 Plans include triage plans to meet institutional and investigators (Guide, p 35) 	^				
 Plans define actions to prevent animal injury or death due to H\ other failures (Guide, p 35) 	VAC or X				
 Plans describe preservation of critical or irreplaceable animals (<u>35</u>) 	`				
 Plans include essential personnel and their training (Guide, p 3. 	<u>5</u>) X				

	 Animal facility plans are approved by the institution and incorporated into overall response plan (<i>Guide</i>, <u>p 35</u>) 	Х				
	 Law enforcement and emergency personnel are provided a copy and integration with overall plan is in place (Guide, p 35) 	Х				
4.	IACUC	Α	M	S	С	NA
	 Meets as necessary to fulfill responsibilities (Guide, p 25) [must] 	Х				
	• IACUC Members named in protocols or with conflicts recuse themselves from protocol decisions (<i>Guide</i> , p 26) [must]	Х				
	 Continuing IACUC oversight after initial protocol approval is in place (Guide, p 33) 	Х				
	IACUC evaluates the effectiveness of training programs (<i>Guide</i> , p 15)	Х				
5.	IACUC Protocol Review - Special Considerations	Α	М	s	С	NA
	 Humane endpoints are established for studies that involve tumor models, infectious diseases, vaccine challenge, pain modeling, trauma, production of monoclonal antibodies, assessment of toxicologic effects, organ or system failure, and models of cardiovascular shock (<i>Guide</i>, p 27) 	Х				
	 For pilot studies, a system to communicate with the IACUC is in place (Guide, p 28) 	Х				
	 For genetically modified animals, enhanced monitoring and reporting is in place (Guide, p 28) 	X				
	 Restraint devices, when necessary, are justified in the animal use protocols (Guide, p 29) [must] 	X				
	 Alternatives to physical restraint are considered (Guide, p 29) 	X				
	 Period of restraint is the minimum to meet scientific objectives (Guide, p 29) 	Х				
	 Training of animals to adapt to restraint is provided (Guide, p 29) 	Χ				
	 Animals that fail to adapt are removed from study (Guide, p 29) 	X				
	 Appropriate observation intervals of restrained animals are provided (Guide, p 29) 	X				
	 Veterinary care is provided if lesions or illness result from restraint (Guide, p 30) [must] 	X				
	 Explanations of purpose and duration of restraint are provided to study personnel (Guide, p 30) 	X				
	 Multiple surgical procedures on a single animal are justified and outcomes evaluated (Guide, p 30) 	X				
	 Major versus minor surgical procedures are evaluated on a case-by-case basis (Guide, p 30) 	X				
	 Multiple survival procedure justifications in non-regulated species conform to regulated species standards (<i>Guide</i>, <u>p 30</u>) 	X				
	 Animals on food/fluid restriction are monitored to ensure nutritional needs are met (Guide, p 31) 	X				
	 Body weights for food/fluid restricted animals are recorded at least weekly (Guide, p 31) 	X				
	 Daily written records are maintained for food/fluid restricted animals (Guide, p 31) 	Х				
	 Pharmaceutical grade chemicals are used, when available, for animal- related procedures (Guide, p 31) 	Х				

	 Non-pharmaceutical grade chemicals are described, justified, and approved by IACUC (Guide, p 31) 	X				
	 Investigators conducting field studies know zoonotic diseases, safety issues, laws and regulations applicable in study area (Guide, p 32) 	Χ				
	 Disposition plans are considered for species removed from the wild (Guide, p 32) 					X
	 Toe-clipping only used when no alternative, performed aseptically and with pain relief (Guide, p 75) 	Χ				
6.	IACUC Membership and Functions	Α	M	S	С	NA
	 IACUC is comprised of at least 5 members, appointed by CEO (PHS Policy, IV.A.3.) 	Χ				
	 Members include a veterinarian, a scientist, a nonscientist, and a nonaffiliated non-lab animal user (Guide, p 24)ⁱⁱ 	Χ				
	 IACUC authority and resources for oversight and evaluation of institution's program are provided (Guide, p 14) 	Χ				
	 IACUC conducts semiannual evaluations of institutional animal care and use program (PHS Policy, IV.B.) 	Χ				
	 Conducts semiannual inspections of institutional animal facilities (PHS Policy, <u>IV.B.</u>) 	X				
	 IACUC organizationally reports to the Institutional Official (PHS Policy, IV.A.1.b.) 	Χ				
	 Methods for reporting and investigating animal welfare concerns are in place (Guide, p 23) [must] 	Χ				
	 Reviews and investigates concerns about animal care and use at institutionⁱⁱⁱ (PHS Policy, IV.B.) 	X				
	 Procedures are in place for review, approval, and suspension of animal activities^{iv} (PHS Policy, IV.B.) 	Χ				
	 Procedures are in place for review and approval of significant changes to approved activities (PHS Policy, <u>IV.B.</u>) 	Χ				
	 Policies are in place for special procedures (e.g., genetically modified animals, restraint, multiple survival surgery, food and fluid regulation, field investigations, agricultural animals) (<i>Guide</i>, p 27-32) 	X				
	 Requests for exemptions from major survival surgical procedure restrictions are made to USDA/APHIS^v (Guide, p 32) [must] 	Χ				
7.	IACUC Records and Reporting Requirements ^{vi}	Α	M	S	С	NA
	 Semiannual report to the IO (PHS Policy, <u>IV.B.</u>) 					
	 Submitted to IO every 6 months 	Χ				
	 Compiles program review and facility inspection(s) results (includes all program and facility deficiencies) 	Χ				
	 Includes minority IACUC views 	Χ				
	 Describes IACUC-approved departures from the Guide or PHS Policy and the reasons for each departure vii 	Χ				
	 Distinguishes significant from minor deficiencies 	Χ				
	 Includes a plan and schedule for correction for each deficiency identified^{viii} 	Х				
	Reports to OLAW (PHS Policy, IV.F.)					
	 Annual report to OLAW documents program changes, dates of the 					
	semiannual program reviews and facility inspections and includes any minority views	Х				
	 Promptly advises OLAW of serious/ongoing Guide deviations or PHS Policy noncompliance (NOT-OD-05-034) 	X				

V	completion of the study.		
X	Records of IACUC reviews are maintained for 3 years after the	0	
X	*noinformation		
	Records of IACUC reviews of animal activities include all required	0	
X	maintained for 3 years		
^ _	are OI and to strogar leunnaimas bna eatunim gnitaam OUOAI	0	
	eords (PHS Policy, <u>IV.E.</u>)	Ве	•
X	any Federal funding agency		
	Promptly reports suspensions of activities by the IACUC to USDA and	0	
X	correction of significant deficiencies		
^	Reports are filed within 15 days for failures to adhere to timetable for	0	
X	exceptions to the regulations and standards		
^	Reporting mechanism to USDA is in place for IACUC-approved	0	
X	exceptions/exemptions		
^	Annual report to USDA contains required information including all	0	
	eucλ _{ix}		
	sports to U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) or Federal funding	ВЕ	•
X	activity by the IACUC (NOT-OD-05-034)		
^	Institute must promptly advise OLAM of any suspension of an animal	0	

Part B - Veterinary Care I. Semiannual Program Review

 \mathbf{A} = acceptable

M = minor deficiency

 $\mathbf{S} = \text{significant deficiency (is or may be a threat to animal health or safety)}$

(WAJO **C** = change in program (PHS Policy <u>I.A.1.a.-i.</u>) (include in semiannual report to IO and in annual report to

MA = not applicable

1. Veterinary Care mandatory duty or requirement for providing human animal care and use (Guide, p8) [must] = indicates actions that the Committee for the Update of the Guide considers imperative and

				X	 Veterinary program offers high quality of care and ethical standards (Guide, p 105) [must] 	
ΑN	Э	S	M	A	Care and Management	.2
				X	 Veterinarian(s) have experience in facility administration/management Guide, p 15) 	
				X	 Veterinarian(s) have experience and training in species used (Guide, p 15) 	
				X	Regular communication occurs between veterinarian and IACUC (Guide, p 14)	
Х					 If part-time/consulting veterinarian, visits meet programmatic needs Guide, p 14) 	
				X	 Veterinarian provides consultation when interventional control is not possible (Guide, p 5) [must] 	
				Х	 Veterinarian provides consultation when pain and distress exceeds anticipated level in protocol (Guide, <u>p 5</u>) [must] 	
				X	 Direct or delegated authority is given to the veterinarian to oversee all aspects of animal care and use (Guide, p 14) [must] 	
				Χ	 Veterinary access to all animals is provided (Guide, p 14) [must] 	
				X	 An arrangement for veterinarian(s) with training or experience in lab animal medicine is in place including backup veterinary care^{xi} 	
ΑN	Э	S	M	A	Veterinary Care	٦.

 Veterinarian provides guidance to all personnel to ensure appropriate 					
husbandry, handling, treatment, anesthesia, analgesia, and euthanasia (<i>Guide</i> , p 106)	Х				
 Veterinarian provides oversight to surgery and perioperative care (Guide, p 106) 	Х				
Veterinary care program is appropriate for program requirements (<i>Guide</i> , pp. 113-114)	Х				
 Veterinarian(s) is familiar with species and use of animals and has access to medical and experimental treatment records (Guide, p 114) 	X				
 Procedures to triage and prioritize incident reports are in place (Guide, p 114) 	Х				
Procedures are in place to address:					
 Problems with experiments to determine course of treatment in consultation with investigator (Guide, p 114) 	Х				
 Recurrent or significant health problems with the IACUC and documentation of treatments and outcomes (Guide, p 114) 	X				
 Veterinary review and oversight of medical and animal use records (Guide, p 115) 	Х				
 Procedures established for timely reporting of animal injury, illness, or disease (Guide, p 114) [must] 	Х				
Procedures established for veterinary assessment, treatment, or euthanasia (Guide, p 114) [must]	Х				
 Veterinarian is authorized to treat, relieve pain, and/or euthanize (Guide, p 114 [must] 	Х				
3. Animal Procurement and Transportation/Preventive Medicine	Α	M	S	С	NA
 Procedures for lawful animal procurement are in place (Guide, p 106) [must] 	X				
 Sufficient facilities and expertise are confirmed prior to procurement (Guide, p 106) 	X				
 Procurement is linked to IACUC review and approval (Guide, p 106) 	X				
 Random source dogs and cats are inspected for identification (<i>Guide</i>, <u>p</u> <u>106</u>) 					Х
 Population status of wildlife species is considered prior to procurement 					Х
(<i>Guide</i> , p 106)					^
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	X				
(Guide, <u>p 106</u>)					, A
 (Guide, p 106) Appropriate records are maintained on animal acquisition (Guide, p 106) Animal vendors are evaluated to meet program needs and quality (Guide, 	Х				Λ
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 (Guide, p 106) Appropriate records are maintained on animal acquisition (Guide, p 106) Animal vendors are evaluated to meet program needs and quality (Guide, p 106) Breeding colonies are based on need and managed to minimize numbers (Guide, p 107) Procedures for compliance with animal transportation regulations, including international requirements, are in place (Guide, p 107) [must] 	X X X				
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 (Guide, p 106) Appropriate records are maintained on animal acquisition (Guide, p 106) Animal vendors are evaluated to meet program needs and quality (Guide, p 106) Breeding colonies are based on need and managed to minimize numbers (Guide, p 107) Procedures for compliance with animal transportation regulations, including international requirements, are in place (Guide, p 107) [must] Transportation is planned to ensure safety, security and minimize risk (Guide, p 107) Movement of animals is planned to minimize transit time and deliveries are planned to ensure receiving personnel are available (Guide, pp. 107-108) 	X X X X				

	 Procedures in place for quarantine to include zoonoses prevention (Guide, p 110) 	X				
	 Quarantined animals from different shipments are handled separately or physically separated (Guide, p 110) 	Х				
	Procedures in place for stabilization/acclimation (<i>Guide</i> , pp. 110-111)	Х				
	Policies in place for isolation of sick animals (<i>Guide</i> , p. 112)	Х				
	 Program is in place for surveillance, diagnosis, treatment and control of disease to include daily observation (<i>Guide</i>, p 112) 	Х				
	 Diagnostic resources are available for preventive health program (Guide, p 112) 	Х				
4.	Surgery	Α	M	S	С	NA
	 Surgical outcomes are assessed and corrective changes instituted (Guide, p 115) 	Х				
	 Researchers have appropriate training to ensure good technique (Guide, p 115) [must] 	Х				
	 Pre-surgical plans are developed and include veterinary input (e.g., location, supplies, anesthetic and analgesic use, peri-operative care, recordkeeping) (Guide, p 116) 	X				
	 Aseptic surgery is conducted in dedicated facilities or spaces, unless exception justified and IACUC approved (<i>Guide</i>, p 116) 	Х				
	 Surgical procedures including laparoscopic procedures are categorized as major or minor (<i>Guide</i>, <u>pp. 117-118</u>) 	Х				
	 For nonsurvival surgery, the site is clipped, gloves are worn and instruments and area are clean (Guide, p 118) 	Х				
	 Aseptic technique is followed for survival surgical procedures (Guide, pp. 118-119) 	Х				
	 Effective procedures for sterilizing instruments and monitoring expiration dates on sterile packs are in place (Guide, p 119) 	X				
	 Procedures for monitoring surgical anesthesia and analgesia are in place (Guide, p 119) 	X				
	 For aquatic species, skin surfaces are kept moist during surgical procedures (Guide, p 119) 	Х				
	 Post-operative monitoring and care are provided by trained personnel and documented (e.g., thermoregulation, physiologic function, analgesia, infection, removal of skin closures) (<i>Guide</i>, pp. 119-120) 	Х				
5.	Pain, Distress, Anesthesia and Analgesia	Α	M	S	С	NA
	 Guidelines for assessment and categorization of pain, distress and animal wellbeing are provided during training (Guide, p 121) 	Х				
	 Selection of analgesics and anesthetics is based on professional veterinary judgment (Guide, p 121) 	Х				
	 Painful procedures are monitored to ensure appropriate analgesic management (Guide, p 122) 	Х				
	 Nonpharmacologic control of pain is considered as an element of post- procedural care (Guide, p 122) 	Х				
	 Procedures are in place to assure antinoception before surgery begins (Guide, p 122) [must] 	Х				
	 Guidelines for selection and use of analgesics and anesthetics are in place and regularly reviewed and updated (Guide, p 122) 	X				

	 Special precautions for the use of paralytics are in place to ensure anesthesia^{xii} (Guide, p 123) 	X				
6.	Euthanasia	Α	M	S	С	NA
	 Methods are consistent with AVMA Guidelines on Euthanasia unless approved by the IACUC (Guide, p 123) 	X				
	 Standardized methods are developed and approved by the veterinarian and IACUC that avoid distress and consider animal age and species (Guide, pp. 123-124) 	X				
	 Training is provided on appropriate methods for each species and considers psychological stress to personnel (Guide, p 124) 	X				
	 Procedures and training are in place to ensure death is confirmed (Guide, p 124) [must] 	X				
7.	Drug Storage and Control	Α	M	S	С	NA
	 Program complies with federal regulations for human and veterinary drugs (Guide, p 115) [must] 	X				
	 Drug records and storage procedures are reviewed during facility inspections (Guide, p 115) 	X				
	 Procedures are in place to ensure analgesics and anesthetics are used within expiration date (Guide, p 122) [must] 	X				
	 Anesthetics and analgesics are acquired, stored, and their use and disposal are recorded legally and safely (Guide, p 122) 	Х				

I. Semiannual Program Review

Part C - Personnel Training and Occupational Health & Safety

Key:

A = acceptable

M = minor deficiency

S = significant deficiency (is or may be a threat to animal health or safety)

C = change in program (PHS Policy <u>IV.A.1.a.-i.</u>) (include in semiannual report to IO and in annual report to OLAW)

NA = not applicable

[must] = indicates actions that the Committee for the Update of the Guide considers imperative and mandatory duty or requirement for providing human animal care and use (Guide, p.8)

1.	I. IACUC Training	A	M	S	С	NA
	 All IACUC members should receive: 					
	 Formal orientation to institution's program (Guide 	, <u>p 17</u>)				
	 Training on legislation, regulations, guidelines, ar 17) 	nd policies (Guide, p				
	 Training on how to inspect facilities and labs whe housing occurs (Guide, p 17) 	re animal use or X				
	 Training on how to review protocols as well as ev (Guide, p 17) 	aluate the program X				
	 Ongoing training/education (Guide, p 17) 	X				
2.	2. Personnel Qualifications and Training	Α	M	S	С	NA
	 All personnel are adequately educated, trained, and/o principles of laboratory animal science. Personnel inc 					
	 Veterinary/other professional staff (Guide, p 15-1 	<u>6</u>) X				
	 IACUC members (Guide, p 17) 	X				
	 Animal care personnel (Guide, p 16) 	X				

 Research investigators, instructors, technicians, trainees, and students (Guide, pp. 16-17) 	X				
 Continuing education for program and research staff provided to enshigh quality care and reinforce training (Guide, pp. 16-17) 	sure X				
 Training is available prior to starting animal activity (<i>Guide</i>, p 17) 	X				
Training is documented (<i>Guide</i> , p 15)	Х				
Training program content includes: (Guide, p 17)	'				
Methods for reporting concerns (<i>Guide</i> , p 17)	Х				
Humane practices of animal care (e.g., housing, husbandry, han					
 Humane practices of animal use (e.g., research procedures, use anesthesia, pre- and post-operative care, aseptic surgical technicand euthanasia (Guide, p 17)xiv 					
 Research/testing methods that minimize numbers necessary to valid results (PHS Policy, <u>IV.A.1.g.</u>) 	obtain X				
 Research/testing methods that minimize animal pain or distress Policy, <u>IV.A.1.g.</u>) 	` ^				
 Use of hazardous agents, including access to OSHA chemical h notices where applicable (Guide, p 20) 	nazard X				
 Animal care and use legislation (Guide, p 17) 	X				
 IACUC function (Guide, p 17) 	X				
 Ethics of animal use and Three R's (Guide, p 17) 	X				
3. Occupational Health and Safety of Personnel	Α	M	S	С	NA
 Program is in place and is consistent with federal, state, and local regulations (Guide, p 17) [must] 	X				
 Program covers all personnel who work in laboratory animal facilities (Guide, p 18) 	s X				
 Changing, washing, and showering facilities are available as approp (Guide, p 19) 	oriate X				
 Hazardous facilities are separated from other areas and identified as limited access (Guide, p 19) 	s X				
 Personnel training is provided based on risk (e.g., zoonoses, hazard personal hygiene, special precautions, animal allergies) (Guide, p 20 					
 Personal hygiene procedures are in place (e.g., work clothing, eating/drinking/smoking policies) (Guide, p 20) 	Х				
 Procedures for use, storage, and disposal of hazardous biologic, che and physical agents are in place (Guide, p 21) 	^				
 Personal Protective Equipment for the work area is appropriate and available (Guide, p 21) 	Х				
 Program for medical evaluation and preventive medicine for personr includes: 					
 Pre-employment evaluation including health history (Guide, p 22 					
 Immunizations as appropriate (e.g., rabies, tetanus) and tests as appropriate (Guide, p 22) 	s X				
7 Zappania augusillanda da appropriato (a.g. O favor tularamia	V				
 Zoonosis surveillance as appropriate (e.g., Q-fever, tularemia, Hantavirus, plague) (Guide, p 23) 	X				
	ts, X				

	 Considers confidentiality and other legal factors as required by federal, state and local regulations (Guide, p 22) [must] 	Х				
	 If serum samples are collected, the purpose is consistent with federal and state laws (Guide, p 22) [must] 					Х
	 Waste anesthetic gases are scavenged (Guide, p 21) 	Χ				
	 Hearing protection is provided in high noise areas (Guide, p 22) 	Χ				
	 Respiratory protection is available when performing airborne particulate work (Guide, p 22) 	Х				
	 Special precautions for personnel who work with nonhuman primates, their tissues or body fluids include: 					
	 Tuberculosis screening provided for all exposed personnel (Guide, p 23) 	Х				
	 Training and implementation of procedures for bites, scratches, or injuries associated with macaques (<i>Guide</i>, <u>p 23</u>) 	Х				
	 PPE is provided including gloves, arm protection, face masks, face shields, or goggles (Guide, p 21) 	Х				
	 Injuries associated with macaques are carefully evaluated and treatment implemented (Guide, p 23) 	Х				
	 Occupational safety and health of field studies is reviewed by OSH committee or office (Guide, p 32) 	Х				
4.	Personnel Security	Α	M	S	С	NA
	 Preventive measures in place include pre-employment screening, and physical and IT security (Guide, p 23) 	Х				

II. Semiannual Facility Inspection Guidance for Inspectors: What constitutes a thorough IACUC inspection?

Terrestrial Animal Housing and Support Areas

• Location:

- o animal areas separate from personnel areas (Guide, p 134)
- o separation of species (*Guide*, p 111)
- o separation by disease status (*Guide*, p 111)
- o security and access control (*Guide*, p 151)

Construction:

- o corridors (Guide, p 136)
- o animal room doors (*Guide*, p 137)
- o exterior windows (Guide, p 137)
- o floors (Guide, p 137)
- o drainage (Guide, p 138)
- o walls and ceilings (Guide, p 138)
- o heating ventilation and air conditioning (Guide, p 139)
- o power and lighting (Guide, p 141)
- o noise control (Guide, p 142)
- o vibration control (Guide, p 142)
- environmental monitoring (Guide, p 143)

Room/Cage:

- o temperature and humidity (Guide, p 43)
- o ventilation and air quality (Guide, p 45)
- o illumination (Guide, p 47)
- o noise and vibration (Guide, p 49)

• Primary Enclosure:

- o space meets physiologic, behavioral xv, and social xvi needs (Guide, pp 51, 55-63)
- secure environment provided (Guide, p 51)
- o durable, nontoxic materials in good repair and no risk of injury (Guide, p 51)
- o flooring is safe and appropriate for species (Guide, p 51)
- adequate bedding and structures for resting, sleeping, breeding (Guide, p 52)
- o objective assessments of housing and management are made (Guide, p 52)
- o procedures for routine husbandry are documented (Guide, p 52)
- socially housed animals can escape or hide to avoid aggression (Guide, p 55)
- o cage height provides adequate clearance (Guide, p 56)
- animals express natural postures, can turn around, access food and water, and rest away from urine and feces (*Guide*, p 56)
- o rationale^{xvii} for *Guide*/USDA space exceptions approved by IACUC and based on performance indices (*Guide*, <u>p 56</u>)
- o dogs and cats allowed to exercise and provided human interaction (Guide, p 58)
- o nonhuman primates are socially housed except for scientific, veterinary or behavior reasons (*Guide*, pp 58-59)
- o single housing of nonhuman primates is for shortest duration possible (Guide, p 60)
- o opportunities for release into larger enclosures is considered for single caged nonhuman primates (*Guide*, p 60)
- o agricultural animals are housed socially (Guide, p 60)
- o food troughs and water devices for agricultural animals allow access for all animals (Guide, p 60)

• Environmental Enrichment, Behavioral and Social Management:

- structures and resources promote species typical behavior (Guide, pp 52-54)
- o novelty of enrichment is considered (Guide, p 53)
- species specific plans for housing including enrichment, behavior and activity are developed and reviewed regularly by IACUC, researchers and veterinarian (*Guide*, pp 53, 58, 60, 63)
- o animal care personnel receive training to identify abnormal animal behaviors (Guide, p 53)
- o stability of pairs or groups is monitored for incompatibility (Guide, p 64)
- o single housing is justified for social species (Guide, p 64)
- o single housing is limited to the minimum period necessary (*Guide*, p 64)
- o additional enrichment for single housed animals is provided (Guide, p 64)
- o single housing is reviewed regularly by IACUC and veterinarian (Guide, p 64)
- habituation to routine procedures is part of enrichment program (Guide, p 64)

• Sheltered or Outdoor Housing: (e.g., barns, corrals, pastures, islands)

- o weather protection and opportunity for retreat (Guide, p 54)
- o appropriate size (Guide, p 54)
- o ventilation and sanitation of shelter (no waste/moisture build-up) (Guide, p 54)
- o animal acclimation (Guide, p 55)
- social compatibility (Guide, p 55)
- roundup/restraint procedures (Guide, p 55)
- appropriate security (Guide, p 55)

Naturalistic Environments:

- o animals added /removed with consideration of effect on group (Guide, p 55)
- o adequate food, fresh water, and shelter ensured (Guide, p 55)

Food:

- o feeding schedule and procedures including caloric intake management (Guide, pp 65-67)
- o contamination prevention (Guide, p 65)
- o vendor quality control (Guide, p 66)
- o storage in sealed containers (Guide, p 66)
- o expiration date labeling (Guide, p 66)
- o vermin control (Guide, p 66)
- o rotation of stocks (Guide, p 66)

Water:

- o ad libitum unless justified (Guide, pp 67-68)
- o QC procedures (Guide, pp 67-68)

Bedding and Nesting Materials:

- o species appropriate (Guide, pp 68-69)
- o keeps animals dry (Guide, pp 68-69)
- O QC procedures (Guide, pp 68-69)
- o minimizes scientific variables (Guide, pp 68-69)

Sanitation:

- o frequency of bedding/substrate change (Guide, p 70)
- o cleaning and disinfection of microenvironment (Guide, pp 70-71)
- o cleaning and disinfection of macroenvironment (Guide, p 72)
- o assessing effectiveness (Guide, p 73)

Waste Disposal:

- o procedures for collection (Guide, pp 73-74)
- o procedures for storage and disposal (Guide, pp 73-74)
- o hazardous wastes are rendered safe before removal from facility (Guide, pp 73-74)
- o animal carcasses (*Guide*, pp 73-74)

Pest Control:

- o regularly scheduled (Guide, p 74)
- o documented program including control of rodent pests and insecticide use (Guide, p 74)

• Emergency, Weekend, and Holiday Animal Care:

- o care provided by qualified personnel every day (Guide, p 74)
- o provision for accessible contact information (Guide, p 74)
- o monitoring of backup systems (Guide, p 143)
- o veterinary care available after hours, weekends, and holidays (Guide, pp 74, 114)
- a disaster plan that takes into account both personnel and animals (Guide, p 75)

Identification:

- o cage/rack cards contain required information (Guide, p 75)
- o genotype information included and standardized nomenclature used when applicable (Guide, p. 75)

• Recordkeeping:

- o clinical records accessible and contain appropriate information (*Guide*, pp 75-76)
- o records are provided when animals are transferred between institutions (Guide, p.75)

Breeding Genetics and Nomenclature:

- o appropriate genetic records, management and monitoring procedures (Guide, p 76)
- o phenotypes that affect wellbeing are reported to IACUC and effectively managed (Guide, p.77)

Storage:

- o adequate space for equipment, supplies, food, bedding and refuse (Guide, p 141)
- o bedding in vermin-free area and protected from contamination(Guide, p 141)
- o food in vermin-free, temperature and humidity controlled area and protected from contamination (*Guide*, p 141)
- refuse storage is separate (Guide, p 141)
- o carcass and animal tissue storage is separate, refrigerated below 7°C and cleanable (Guide, p 141)

Personnel:

o adequate space for locker rooms, administration and training (Guide, p 135)

Aquatic Animal Housing and Support Areas

• Location:

- o animal areas separate from personnel areas (Guide, p 134)
- o separation of species (Guide, p 111)
- separation by disease status (Guide, p 111)
- security and access control (Guide, p 151)

Construction:

o corridors (Guide, p 136)

- o animal room doors (Guide, pp 137, 150)
- o exterior windows (Guide, p 137)
- o floors (Guide, pp 137, 150)
- o drainage (*Guide*, pp 138, 150)
- o walls and ceilings (Guide, pp 138, 150)
- heating ventilation and air conditioning (Guide, pp 139, 150-151)
- o power and lighting (Guide, pp 141, 150)
- noise control (Guide, p 142)
- o vibration control (Guide, p 142)
- o environmental monitoring (Guide, p 143)

Water Quality:

- o standards for acceptable quality are established (Guide, p 78)
- chlorine, chloramines, chemical, and reactive bioproducts are removed or neutralized prior to use in aquatic systems
 (Guide, pp78, 86)

Life Support System:

- o water source is based on appropriate controls and research requirements (Guide, p 79)
- o biofilter is of sufficient size to process bioload (*Guide*, p 80)

• Temperature, Humidity and Ventilation/Illumination/Noise and Vibration:

- o temperature and humidity (Guide, pp 43, 80-81)
- o ventilation and air quality (Guide, pp 45, 81)
- o illumination (Guide, pp 47, 81)
- o noise and vibration (Guide, pp 49, 81)

Primary Enclosure:

- o allows for normal physiological and behavioral needs (Guide, p 82)
- allows social interaction for social species (Guide, p.82)
- o provides a balanced, stable environment (Guide, p 82)
- o provides appropriate water quality and monitoring (Guide, p 82)
- allows access to food and waste removal (Guide, p 82)
- restricts escape and entrapment (Guide, p 82)
- o allows undisturbed observation (Guide, p 82)
- o constructed of nontoxic materials (Guide, p 82)
- o prevents electrical hazards (Guide, p 82)
- space needs of species are evaluated by IACUC during program evaluations and facility inspections (Guide, p 83)

• Environmental Enrichment, Social Housing, Behavioral and Social Management:

- o enrichment elicits appropriate behaviors and is safe (Guide, p.83)
- o semi-aquatic reptiles are provided terrestrial areas (Guide, p 83)
- handling is kept to a minimum and appropriate techniques are in place at facility or protocol level (Guide, p 84)
- o nets are cleaned, disinfected and managed to avoid contamination of systems (Guide, p 84)

Food:

- o storage to prevent contamination, preserve nutrients and prevent pests (Guide, p 84)
- o delivery ensures access to all, minimizing aggression and nutrient loss (Guide, p 84)
- o storage times are based on manufacturer recommendations or accepted practice (Guide, p 84)
- o a nutritionally complete diet is provided (*Guide*, p 84)

Substrate:

o amount, type and presentation of substrate is appropriate for the system and the species (Guide, p. 85)

• Sanitation, Cleaning and Disinfection

- o frequency of tank/cage cleaning and disinfection is determined by water quality, permits adequate viewing and health monitoring (*Guide*, p 86)
- o cleaning and disinfection of macroenvironment (Guide, p 86)

Waste Disposal:

- o procedures for collection (Guide, pp 73-74)
- o hazardous wastes are rendered safe before removal from facility (*Guide*, pp 73-74)
- o animal carcasses (Guide, pp 73-74)

Pest Control:

- o regularly scheduled (Guide, p 74)
- o documented program including control of pests and insecticide use (Guide, p 74)

Emergency, Weekend, and Holiday Animal Care:

- o care provided by qualified personnel every day (Guide, pp 74, 87)
- o provision for accessible contact information (*Guide*, pp 74, 87)
- emergency response plans in place to address major system failures (Guide, 87)
- o veterinary care available after hours, weekends, and holidays (Guide, pp 74, 114)

Identification:

- o cage/tank cards contain required information (Guide, pp 75, 87)
- o genotype information included and standardized nomenclature used when applicable (Guide, pp 75, 87)

· Recordkeeping:

- o water quality parameters and frequency of testing recorded (Guide, p 88)
- o records kept on feeding, nonexpired food supplies, live cultures (Guide, p.88)

Storage:

- o adequate space for equipment, supplies, food, substrate and refuse (Guide, p 141)
- o substrate protected from contamination (*Guide*, p 141)
- food in vermin-free, temperature and humidity controlled area and protected from contamination (*Guide*, p 141)
- refuse storage is separate (Guide, p 141)
- carcass and animal tissue storage is separate, refrigerated below 7°C and cleanable (Guide, p 141)

Personnel:

o adequate space for locker rooms, administration and training (Guide, p 135)

Cagewash

Construction and Operation:

- o dedicated central area for sanitizing cages and equipment is provided (Guide, p 143)
- o cage-washing equipment meets need (Guide, p 143)
- o doors, windows, floors, drainage, walls, ceilings (Guide, pp 136-138)
- convenient to animal areas/waste disposal (Guide, p 143)
- o ease of access (including door size) facilitates use (Guide, p 143)
- sufficient space for staging and maneuvering (Guide, p 143)
- safety precautions/clothing/equipment used for waste disposal/prewash/acid wash (Guide, p 143)
- traffic flow clean to dirty with no contamination of clean equipment by dirty equipment and appropriate air pressurization (Guide, <u>p 143</u>)
- o insulation and/or sound attenuation present as needed (Guide, p 143)
- o utilities are appropriate (Guide, p 143)
- o ventilation meets heat and humidity load (Guide, p 143)
- o safety features (e.g., SOPs, warning signs, eyewash stations) are in use (Guide, p 143)
- o functioning safety devices to prevent entrapment in washer/sterilizers (Guide, p 143)
- o cage wash temperatures are monitored and records are available (Guide, p 73)
- o appropriate clean cage storage (Guide, p 141

Special Facilities: Aseptic Surgery

General Considerations:

- o location minimizes traffic/contamination (Guide, p 144)
- functional components (surgical support, animal preparation, surgeon scrub, operating room, postoperative recovery) are designed and separated (physically or otherwise) (Guide, p 144)
- appropriate drug storage, control, expiration date monitoring (Guide, pp 115, 122)
- safe sharps disposal system (Guide, p 74)

- o adequate records of anesthesia and perioperative care (Guide, p 122)
- o aseptic procedures in use for all survival surgery (Guide, pp 118-119)

Operating Room:

- o effective contamination control procedures (Guide, p 144)
- o effective cleaning procedures/dedicated tools (Guide, <u>p 145</u>)
- o interior surfaces smooth and impervious to moisture (Guide, p 145)
- HVAC system meets Guide requirements (Guide, p 145)
- o lighting safe and appropriate (Guide, p 145)
- o outlets safe and appropriate (Guide, p 145)
- o scavenging of anesthetic gases implemented (Guide, p 145)

Surgical Support:

- o facility for washing, sterilizing, storing instruments and supplies (Guide, p 145)
- o autoclave monitoring procedures are implemented (Guide, pp 119, 145)
- o storage of autoclaved materials maintains sterility (Guide, p 145)
- o cold sterilization procedures are appropriate (Guide, p 119)

Animal Preparation

o Contains large sink to facilitate cleaning of animal and operative site (Guide, p 145)

Surgeon Scrub

o outside operating room, non-hand-operated sink (Guide, p 145)

Postoperative Recovery

 allows adequate observation, easily cleaned, supports physiologic functions, minimizes risk of injury (Guide, p 145)

Dressing Area

o place for personnel to change (Guide, p 145)

Special Facilities: Procedure Areas, Non-survival Surgeries, Laboratories, Rodent Surgeries, Imaging, Whole Body Irradiation, Hazardous Agent Containment, Behavioral Studies

• General Considerations:

- labs used to house animals only when scientifically required and limited to minimum period necessary (Guide, p 134)
- o drug storage, control, and expiration dates (Guide, pp 115, 122)
- o sharps disposal (Guide, p 74)
- o anesthetic monitoring (Guide, p 120)
- o scavenging of anesthetic gases (Guide, p 21)
- safety features (e.g., SOPs, safety signs, eyewash stations, secure gas cylinders) are in place (Guide, p
 19)
- o carcass disposal (Guide, pp 73-74)

Additional Concerns for Survival Surgery: (rodent and minor procedures only)

- o rodent survival surgery clean and uncluttered, not used for anything else during surgery (Guide, p 144)
- o records of peri-operative care (Guide, p 120)
- o aseptic procedures (*Guide*, pp 118-119)
- o autoclave monitoring procedures (Guide, pp 119, 145)
- o storage of autoclaved materials (Guide, p 145)
- o cold sterilization procedures are appropriate (*Guide*, p 119)

Imaging/Whole Body Irradiation:

- o location of resource limits contamination risk (Guide, p 147)
- o appropriate transportation methods are in place (Guide, p 147)
- o gas anesthesia provision, scavenging and monitoring are appropriate (Guide, p 147)
- o appropriate sensors and ventilation are provided for cryogen gases (*Guide*, p 147)

o imaging console is located away from radiation source (Guide, p 147)

• Hazardous Agent Containment:

 facility adheres to APHIS, USDA and CDC Select Agent Regulations and other federal, state and local regulations including security measures (*Guide*, p 148)

Behavioral Studies:

- facility minimizes airborne transmission of noise and ground-borne transmission of vibration (*Guide*, <u>p</u>
 149)
- o floor coverings reduce sound transmission (Guide, p 149)
- o testing equipment allows for surface disinfection (Guide, p 150)
- o components that cannot be cleaned are not in ready contact with animals and kept covered when not in use (*Guide*, p 150)
- o housing areas are contiguous with testing areas when appropriate (Guide, p 150)

II.	Semiannual Facility Inspection	
	Part A -	Animal Facility
	Key:	
	A = acceptable	
	M = minor deficiency	
	S = significant deficiency (is or may be a threat to anim	nal health or safety)
		de in semiannual report to IO & annual report to OLAW)
	NA = not applicable	,
	••	
	Individuals participating in this inspection:	

	Animal Housing & Support Areas					
Room #	Describe Use	Α	М	S	С	NA
	Supplies/equipment storage	Х				
	Waste material storage & Mister Unit	Х				
	Refrigerated Waste Holding		Х			
	Surgery (Multiple users) Covered under PAM program for individual labs					
	Dirty cage wash	Х				
	Chemical storage	Х				
	Cylinder gas system	Х				
	Water supply	Х				
	Necropsy	Х				
	Equipment storage room	Х				
	Bedding storage	Х				
	Clean cage wash	Х				
	Food storage	Х				
	Clean cage storage	Х				
	housing	Х				
	pump room	Х				
	Fluorescent screening room (Covered under PAM program for individ	lual lab	s			
	housing	Х				
	lab (Multiple users) Covered under PAM program for individual labs					

	Animal Housing & Support Areas								
Room #	Describe Use	Α	M	S	С	N/			
	warm housing (Multiple users) Covered under PAM program for individ	ual labs							
	Clinical lab/technician office	X							
	Procedure room	X							
	housing	X							
	housing	X							
	housing	X							
	housing	Х							
	housing	X							
	housing	X							
	Procedure room	Х							
	Behavior test room (multiple users) Covered under PAM program for individ	lual labs							
	Behavior test room (Covered under PAM program for individua	l labs							
	Behavior test room (Covered under PAM program for individual lab	os							
	Behavior test room (multiple users) Covered under PAM program for individ	lual labs							
	RCL vestibule	Х							
	Behavior test room (Multiple users) Covered under PAM program for individu	ual labs							
	Behavior test room (Covered under PAM program for individual lab	s							
	RCL housing	Х							
	RCL procedure room (Control of the Control of the C	al labs							
	Transgenic procedure room () Covered under PAM program for individ	ual labs							
	Behavior test room (Multiple users) Covered under PAM program for individual labs								
	Behavior test room (Multiple users) Covered under PAM program for individ	lual labs							
	Behavior test room (Multiple users) Covered under PAM program for individu	ual labs							
	Behavior test room (Multiple users) Covered under PAM program for individ	lual labs							
	PI-assigned procedure room Covered under PAM program for ind	ividual la	bs						
	PI-assigned procedure room (Covered under PAM program for in	dividual l	labs						
	Storage	X							
	housing: Quarantine	Х							
	housing	Х							
	housing	Х							
	Hallway area assigned to PI (Covered under PAM program for individual)	dual labs	<u> </u>						
	PI-assigned procedure room (Multiple users) Covered under PAM program for			s					
	PI-assigned imaging area (Multiple users) Covered under PAM program for								
	PI-assigned equipment storage (-80 freezer, Covered under PAM pro				bs				
	PI-assigned imaging area (Multiple users) Covered under PAM program for								
	PI-assigned procedure room (Covered under PAM program for								
	Equipment Storage	X	ar labe						
	PI-assigned procedure room Covered under PAM program for indiv		15						
	PI-assigned procedure room Covered under PAM program for indiv								
	housing	X	3						

	Animal Housing & Support Areas					
Room #	Describe Use	Α	M	S	С	NA
	Housing	Χ				
	Housing	Χ				
	PI-assigned procedure room (Covered under PAM program for individual)	dual lab	S			
	PI-assigned procedure room Covered under PAM program for individ	dual lab	s			
	Housing	Х				
	Storage	Χ				
	housing	Χ				

II.	Semian	nual Facility Inspection	
	Part B -		Animal Facility
1/			

A = acceptable

M = minor deficiency

S = significant deficiency (is or may be a threat to animal health or safety)
C = change in program (PHS Policy IV.A.1.a.-i.) (include in semiannual report to IO & in annual report to OLAW)

NA = not applicable

Individuals participating in this inspection:

	Facility Animal Housing & Support Areas					
Room #	Describe Use	Α	M	S	С	NA
	Non-sterile entrance/gowning area	Х				
	Spray lock	X				
	Shared equipment/procedure room		Х			
	Clean procedure room	Х				
	Biocontainment housing	Х				
	Staging/dirty side of autoclave	Х				
	Clean storage/clean side of autoclave	Х				
	housing	Х				
	housing	Х				
	BSL procedure room	Х				

	Animal Housing & Support Areas					
Room #	Describe Use	Α	M	S	С	NA
	Cage wash	Χ				
	Out of service					
	Clean storage	Х				
	Food storage	Х				
	Bedding storage	Х				
	Equipment storage	Х				
	Bottle fill & clean storage	Х				

	Animal Housing & Support Areas					
Room #	Describe Use	Α	M	S	С	NA
	Out of service					
	Out of service					
	Procedure room- Covered under PAM program for individual labs					
	Out of service					
	Out of service					
	Laundry	Х				
	Out of service					

	Animal Housing & Support Areas					
Room #	Describe Use	Α	M	S	С	NA
	housing	Х				
	Procedure room	Χ				
	Procedure room	Χ				
	Isolation / Biohazard housing	Χ				
	housing	Χ				
	housing	Χ				
	housing	Χ				
	Procedure room	Х				
	Procedure room	Χ				
	housing	Χ				
	housing	Χ				

	Northeast Corri Animal Housing & Sup					
Room #	Describe Use	A	M	S	С	NA
	Dead Animal Storage	X				
	Sharps Container Storage	X				
	Trash room	X				
	Bulk chemical storage	X				
	Out of Service					
	Euthanasia room	X				
	Clinical Support Room	X				
	Quarantine	X				
	Storage	X				
	Storage	X				
	Storage	X				
	Storage	X				
	housing	X				
	lab		Х			
	mechanical	Х				

II. Semiannual Facility Inspection

Part C -

Animal Facility

Key:

A = acceptable

M = minor deficiency

S = significant deficiency (is or may be a threat to animal health or safety)

C = change in program (PHS Policy <u>IV.A.1.a.-i.</u>) (include in semiannual report to IO & in annual report to OLAW)

NA = not applicable

Individuals participating in this inspection:

		Surgical & Support Areas					
Room #	Describe Use		Α	M	S	С	NA
	prep room	Covered under PAM program for individual labs					
	lab	Covered under PAM program for individual labs					
	OR 4	Covered under PAM program for individual labs					
	OR #1		Χ				
	OR prep/lobby			Х			
	OR lab	Covered under PAM program for individual labs					
	OR SCRUB		Х				
	lab	Covered under PAM program for individual labs					
	Long term storage	ge / laundry	Χ				

	Animal Housing & Support Areas					
Room #	Describe Use	Α	М	S	С	NA
	Cage wash – clean side	X				
	Cage wash – dirty side	X				
	Equipment storage/supplies	X				
	Housing	X				
	Procedure room		Х			
	animal housing	X				
	Dead animal cooler	X				
	Chemical storage	Х				
	Ante area	X				
	Food cooler	Х				
	Bedding	Х				
	housing	Х				
	Procedure room	Х				
	housing	Х				
	housing	Х				
	Procedure room	Х				
	housing	Х				
	Necropsy	Х				

	Animal Housing & Support Areas											
Room #	Describe Use	Α	M	S	С	NA						
	Diagnostic lab	Х										
Other		Χ										
			Χ									

II. Semiannual Facility Inspection

Part D - DLAR

Key:

A = acceptable

M = minor deficiency

S = significant deficiency (is or may be a threat to animal health or safety)

C = change in program (PHS Policy <u>IV.A.1.a.-i.</u>) (include in semiannual report to IO and in annual report to OLAW)

NA = not applicable

Individuals participating in this inspection:

DLAR					
	Α	M	S	С	NA
DLAR	Х				

II. Semiannual Facility Inspection Part E— Key: A = acceptable M = minor deficiency S = significant deficiency (is or may be a threat to animal health or safety) C = change in program (PHS Policy IV.A.1.a.-i.) (include in semiannual report to IO & in annual report to OLAW) NA = not applicable Individuals participating in this inspection:

	Laboratory Animal Housing & Support Areas									
Room #	Describe Use	Α	M	S	С	NA				
	animal housing room	Χ								
	animal housing room	Χ								

III. Report of Deficiencies and Corrective Action Schedule

Key:

A = acceptable

M = minor deficiency

S = significant deficiency (is or may be a threat to animal health or safety)

C = change in program (PHS Policy <u>IV.A.1.a.-i.</u>) (include in semiannual report to IO & in annual report to OLAW)

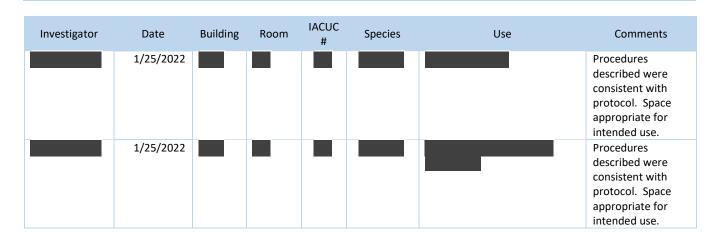
NA = not applicable

Deficiency Category*	Room/Area	Deficiency	Corrective action	Responsible Party	Correction Deadline	Date Completed
М		Small refrigerator is plugged in but not cooling properly.	Refrigerator taken out of service			4/12/2022
М		Ethanol spray expired	Disposed			4/12/2022
М		Expired solutions	Disposed			4/11/2022
М		Ceiling paint peeling	Work order was placed on 4/5/22, prior to inspection		5/15/2022	4/27/2022
M		Ceiling light is out	Work order placed on 4/11/22		5/15/2022	4/26/2022
М		Crack in corner of wall	Work order placed on 4/11/22		5/15/2022	
М		Eye wash log has not been updated since 2016	Sign has been replaced			4/12/2022
М		Ceiling light is out	Work order placed on 4/11/22		5/15/2022	4/26/2022

IV. Minority Comments

No minority opinions were expressed during the program review and facilities inspections.

V. Inspections/Post-approval Monitoring (November 2021 through April 2022)



Investigator	Date	Building	Room	IACUC #	Species	Use	Comments
	1/25/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	4/7/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	4/7/2022						logs were all in order
	1/18/2022				•		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
					•		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	2/7/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	2/7/2022				•		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	2/8/2022						Drug box is not locked/properly secured. in BS cabinet instead of fume hood. Met with all PIs

Investigator	Date	Building	Room	IACUC #	Species	Use	Comments
						F	who use this room. New dug box was installed. Equipment was moved to make use
	2/8/2022		_		-		Space appropriate for intended use. Procedures described were consistent with the protocols.
	12/16/2021				•		Space appropriate for intended use. Procedures described were consistent with the protocols.
	2/7/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	2/7/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	2/7/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	2/7/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use. Log for feeding/cleaning was put in this room for use.

Investigator	Date	Building	Room	IACUC #	Species	Use	Comments
	2/7/2022				•		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use. PI keeps in locked drug box in frig that can be locked. Remind staff to lock frig when not in lab.
	3/10/2022						at time of inspection. Lab staff advised to keep it cleaner and to make sure that drugs are returned and locked in cabinet when no one is in the lab.
	4/14/2022				•		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	1/20/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	12/7/2021						Minor deficiency: machine is not working, needs to be marked "DO NOT USE" Correction: Sign was posted on machine, 12/7/21

Investigator	Date	Building	Room	IACUC #	Species	Use	Comments
	12/7/2021				•		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	4/14/2022				•		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	12/9/2021				•		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	12/9/2021				•		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	12/9/2021						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	2/15/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	2/15/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	2/15/2022						Space appropriate for intended use.

Investigator	Date	Building	Room	IACUC #	Species	Use	Comments
	2/15/2022				•		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	3/10/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	3/10/2022						Lab has not started these yet. Need to obtain a drug cabinet for controlled substances.
	3/10/2022						Machine has been broken for a while, so these have not been happening.
	12/7/2021			l	١		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	1/25/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	4/7/2022				•		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.

Investigator	Date	Building	Room	IACUC #	Species	Use	Comments
	4/7/2022						
	4,7,2022				•		facility - multi-user. Not doing these currently.
	1/24/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	1/24/2022				•		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
							Expired drugs found and logs not up to date. fixed immediately.
	1/24/2022				•		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	11/11/2021						These procedures are not being done now or in next 6 months
	11/11/2021						Space appropriate for intended use.
	11/11/2021						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space is cluttered with equipment meant for storage. PI was immediately notified and asked to move stored equipment to another location.

Investigator	Date	Building	Room	IACUC #	Species	Use	Comments
	11/11/2021						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	11/11/2021						Space appropriate for intended use.
	11/11/2021					·	Space appropriate for intended use.
	11/11/2021						Space appropriate for intended use.
	3/15/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocols. Space appropriate for intended use.
	1/18/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	1/18/2022				•		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	2/7/2022						Drug box is not locked/properly secured. in BS cabinet instead of fume hood.

Investigator	Date	Building	Room	IACUC #	Species	Use	Comments
							Met with all PIs who use this room. New dug box was installed. Equipment was moved to make use
	1/20/2022				•		None in last 6 months and no plan to do these in next 6 months
	1/20/2022				•		Procedures described were consistent with protocols. Space appropriate for intended use.
	11/18/2021	-			_		Procedures described were consistent with protocols. Space appropriate for intended use.
	12/7/2021				•	E	Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	12/7/2021				•		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	1/24/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	1/24/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.

Investigator	Date	Building	Room	IACUC #	Species	Use	Comments
	1/24/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	1/20/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocols. Space appropriate for intended use.
	1/20/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocols. Space appropriate for intended use.
	1/20/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocols. Space appropriate for intended use.
	3/15/2022				•		Procedures described were consistent with protocols. Space appropriate for intended use.
	3/15/2022						machine is still broken; unknown when it may be fixed.
	3/15/2022						need to be done in a fume hood. The hood in is out of service. Spoke with and will ensure that lab members use the fume hood in adjacent room for
	12/9/2021						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.

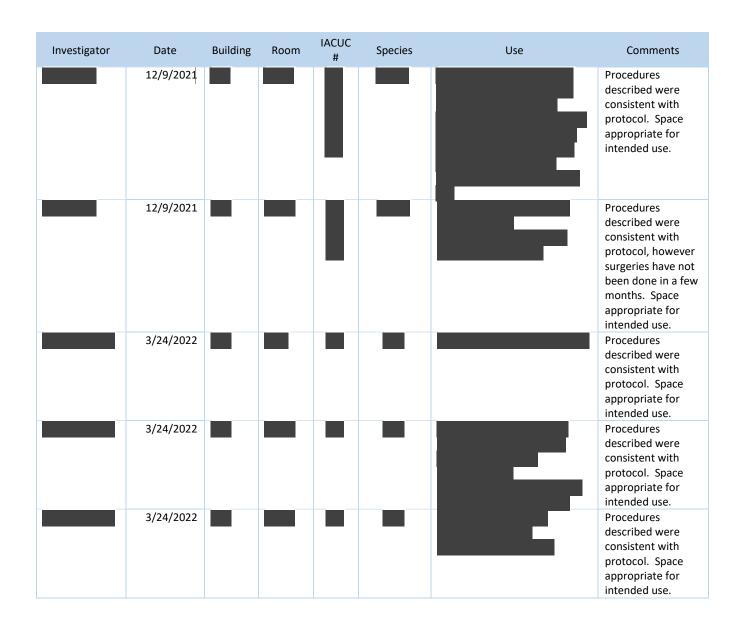
Investigator	Date	Building	Room	IACUC #	Species	Use	Comments
	12/9/2021						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	4/5/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	4/5/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	4/5/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	4/5/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	4/5/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	11/12/2021						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	11/12/2021						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	1/24/2022				•		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.

Investigator	Date	Building	Room	IACUC #	Species	Use	Comments
	1/24/2022				•		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use. Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	1/24/2022				•		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	1/24/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	1/18/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use. Drug cabinet is in
	1/18/2022						Not in use at this time by PI.
	2/8/2022				•		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	2/8/2022				T		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.

Investigator	Date	Building	Room	IACUC #	Species	Use	Comments
	2/8/2022				•		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	2/8/2022				•		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	3/24/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	3/24/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	4/14/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	1/18/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	2/15/2022				•		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	2/15/2022				T		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.

Investigator	Date	Building	Room	IACUC #	Species	Use	Comments
	2/15/2022				•		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	2/15/2022				•		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use. Locked drug cabinet is kept in this room.
	2/15/2022				T		Procedure(s) have not started.
	2/15/2022						Have not performed in past six months; no plans to resume in next six months.
	2/15/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	2/15/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	2/15/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	2/15/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.

Investigator	Date	Building	Room	IACUC #	Species	Use	Comments
	2/15/2022						Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	2/15/2022				•	E	Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.
	12/9/2021				_		Procedures not currently in use. Space appropriate for intended use.
	12/9/2021						Procedures described were consistent with protocol, Space appropriate for intended use.
	12/9/2021				•		Procedures described were consistent with protocol. Space appropriate for intended use.



Endnotes

ⁱ The PHS Policy requires that Assured institutions comply with the regulations (9 CFR, Subchapter A) issued by the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) under the Animal Welfare Act, as applicable. The endnotes below are specific USDA regulatory requirements that differ from or are in addition to the PHS Policy. This list is not intended to be all inclusive. For additional information please refer to 9 CFR Subchapter A - Animal Welfare.

ii Part 2 Subpart C - Research Facilities

^{- 2.31(}b)(2) - "The Committee shall be composed of a Chairman and at least two additional members;...at least one shall not be affiliated in any way with the facility...such person will provide representation for general community interests in the proper care and treatment of animals." [PHS policy requires 5 members]

iii 2.32(c)(4) - "...No facility employee, Committee member, or laboratory personnel shall be discriminated against or be subject to any reprisal for reporting violations of any regulation or standards under the Act." [USDA requirement additional to PHS Policy]

- iv 2.31(d)(5) "...shall conduct continuing reviews of activities...not less than annually." [PHS Policy requires a complete new review every 3 years utilizing all the criteria for initial review]
- v 2.31(d)(1)(x) "...no animal will be used in more than one major operative procedure from which it is allowed to recover unless...(it is) justified for scientific reasons...(or is) required as routine veterinary procedure...or other special circumstances as determined by the Administrator on an individual basis." [this last point is an additional USDA justification for multiple survival surgeries]
- vi 2.36 "...each reporting facility shall submit an annual report to the APHIS, AC sector supervisor for the State where the facility is located on or before December 1 of each calendar year." [The USDA annual report has a list of requirements which differ from PHS annual report]
- vii 2.36(b)(3) "...exceptions to the standards and regulations be specified and explained by the principal investigator and approved by the IACUC. A summary of all such exceptions must be attached to the facility's annual report." [Refers to USDA annual report]
- viii 2.31(c)(3) "...Any failure to adhere to the plan and schedule that results in a significant deficiency remaining uncorrected shall be reported in writing within 15 business days by the IACUC, through the institutional official, to APHIS and any Federal agency funding that activity." [PHS Policy requires prompt reporting to OPRR of serious or continuing noncompliance with the PHS Policy or serious deviations from the provisions of the *Guide*]
- ix 2.36 "...each reporting facility shall submit an annual report to the APHIS, AC sector supervisor for the State where the facility is located on or before December 1 of each calendar year." [The USDA annual report has a list of requirements which differ from PHS annual report]
- ^x In addition to PHS requirements for IACUC review/application for funding, USDA regulations require:
 - 2.31(d)(1)(ii) "The principal investigator (PI) consider alternatives to procedures that cause more than momentary or slight pain or distress to the animals, and has provided a written narrative description of the methods and sources...used to determine that alternatives were not available."
 - 2.31(d)(1)(iii) "The PI has provided written assurance that the activities do not unnecessarily duplicate previous experiments."
 - 2.31(d)(1)(iv) "Procedures that may cause more than momentary or slight pain or distress to the animals will:
 - involve in their planning, consultation with the attending veterinarian or his or her designee; [PHS Policy does not specify veterinary consultation]
 - not include paralytics without the use of anesthesia;"
 - 2.31(d)(1)(x) "No animal will be used in more than one major operative procedure from which it is allowed to recover, unless justified for scientific reasons by the principal investigator, in writing..."
- xi 2.33(a)(1) "In the case of a part-time attending veterinarian or consultant arrangements, the formal arrangements shall include a written program of veterinary care and regularly scheduled visits to the research facility." [USDA requirement additional]
- xii 2.31(d)(iv)(C) "Procedures that may cause more than momentary or slight pain or distress to the animals will...not include the use of paralytics without anesthesia."
- xiii 2.32(c) "Humane methods of animal maintenance and experimentation, including the basic needs of each species, proper handling and care for the various species of animals used by the facility, proper pre-procedural and post-procedural care of animals, and aseptic surgical methods and procedures."
- xiv 2.32(c) additional specifications include:
 - "proper use of anesthetics, analgesics, and tranquilizers for any species of animals used by the facility"
 - "methods whereby deficiencies in animal care and treatment are reported, including deficiencies in animal care and treatment reported by any employee of the facility..."
 - "utilization of services (e.g., National Agricultural Library, National Library of Medicine) to provide information on appropriate animal care and use, alternatives to the use of live animals in research, that could prevent unintended and unnecessary duplication of research involving animals, and regarding the intent and requirements of the Act." [USDA training specifications are more detailed than PHS Policy].

- Part 3 Subpart D 3.80 (b) "Primary enclosures [for nonhuman primates] must meet the minimum space requirements provided in this subpart."
- In situations where the USDA regulations and the *Guide* differ with respect to space requirements, the larger of the two must be followed.

xv Part 3 Subpart A 3.8 - "...research facilities must develop, document, and follow an appropriate plan to provide dogs with the opportunity for exercise. In addition the plan must be approved by the attending veterinarian. The plan must provide written standard procedures..."

xvi Part 3 Subpart D 3.81 - "...research facilities must develop, document, and follow an appropriate plan for environment enhancement adequate to promote the psychological well-being of nonhuman primates."

xvii Part 3 Subpart A 3.6(c)(1) - "Each dog housed in a primary enclosure must be provided with a minimum amount of floor space, calculated as follows: (length of dog in inches + 6)² /144 = required floor space in square feet)."