Single housing is approved on two separate non-human primate(NHP) IACUC protocols for scientific reasons. During the reporting period, 3 NHP on 1 protocol were singly housed to allow for dietary intake restriction and to record and track each animal's responses on their own operant testing panel. On a 2<sup>nd</sup> IACUC protocol, 2 NHP were singly housed after catheter implantation surgery to allow the surgical incisions to heal and to prevent dislodging of the catheters. All other provisions of our primate enrichment plan were followed for these 5 animals and they were housed in a room within visual and olfactory contact with other animals.