NP 1/16/2018

## Column E Explanation

This form is intended as an aid to complete the Column E explanation. It is not an official form and its use is voluntary. Annual Reports and explanations should NOT include PII information such as names (principle investigators and research staff), addresses, protocols, meeting notes (either in part of in full), the animals room numbers, grant information, veterinary care programs, and the like. A Column E explanation must be written to be understood by lay person as well as scientists.

- 1. Registration Number: 84-R-0051
- 2. Number of Animal used for E category: 43
- 3. Species Name (common name): Feral Hog (Sus scrofa)
- 4. Explain procedure producing pain and/or distress:

Kaput<sup>®</sup> Feral Hog Cracked Corn Bait was presented for feral hogs using the Hog Stopper<sup>®</sup> heavyduty feeders, designed specifically for feral hogs, on the study plots.

5. Attach or include an explanation with reason for why anesthetic, analgesics and tranquilizers could not be used (for federally mandated testing, see item 6):

Purpose of studies was to assess the efficacy of the product under the actual use conditions per US EPA guideline that is in item 6. The use of anesthetics, analgesics, or tranquilizing drugs or procedures to relieve the pain did interfere with the results. There were no alternatives available to test the bait.

6. What, if, federal regulations require this procedure? Cite the agency, the code of Federal Regulation (CFR), title number and the specific section number

US EPA, Office of Pesticide Programs, Pesticide Assessment Guidelines, Subdivision G- Product Performance: 96-12, section E-Field efficacy studies

Note: No exception to the regulations and standards were requested by Study directors or approved by the IACUC.

Attachment to Annual Report -2017